Appendix: 140 Participants’ profile of the experiment

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Subject | Gender | University | Grade | Major | CET 6 |
| 1 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | management | 518 |
| 2 | female | Fudan university | freshman | sociology | 530 |
| 3 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | politics | 594 |
| 4 | female | Fudan university | junior | economics | 630 |
| 5 | male | Fudan university | sophomore | communication engineering | 536 |
| 6 | male | Fudan university | sophomore | mathematics and applied mathematics | 468 |
| 7 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | medicine | 552 |
| 8 | female | Fudan university | freshman | economics | 570 |
| 9 | male | Fudan university | freshman | medicine | 570 |
| 10 | male | Fudan university | sophomore | physics | 535 |
| 11 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | pharmacy | 531 |
| 12 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | information security | 470 |
| 13 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | gerontology | 571 |
| 14 | male | Fudan university | senior | chemistry | 541 |
| 15 | female | Fudan university | senior | nursing | 489 |
| 16 | female | Fudan university | senior | broadcasting | 533 |
| 17 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | public utility management | 587 |
| 18 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | sociology | 450 |
| 19 | male | Fudan university | freshman | mathematics and applied mathematics | 616 |
| 20 | female | Fudan university | fifth year of bachelor | preventive medicine | 507 |
| 21 | female | Fudan university | third year of master | anthropology | 500 |
| 22 | female | Fudan university | senior | finance | 601 |
| 23 | female | Fudan university | senior | nursing | 534 |
| 24 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | literature and art | 541 |
| 25 | female | Fudan university | senior | nursing | 500 |
| 26 | female | Fudan university | junior | sociology | 495 |
| 27 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | philosophy | 575 |
| 28 | female | Fudan university | junior | electronic information science and technology | 596 |
| 29 | male | Fudan university | junior | medicine | 586 |
| 30 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | economics | 530 |
| 31 | female | Fudan university | junior | microelectronics and communication engineering | 585 |
| 32 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | broadcasting | 617 |
| 33 | male | Fudan university | junior | mathematics and applied mathematics | 583 |
| 34 | female | Fudan university | junior | antiquities and museology | 678 |
| 35 | male | Fudan university | second year of master | social work | 423 |
| 36 | female | Fudan university | senior | advertising | 540 |
| 37 | female | Fudan university | junior | environment | 522 |
| 38 | male | Fudan university | one year after master | finance | 505 |
| 39 | female | Southwest Jiaotong university | sophomore | bridge engineering | 475 |
| 40 | female | Wuhan university | second year of master | remote sensing | 533 |
| 41 | female | Donghua university | sophomore | economics | 540 |
| 42 | female | Shanghai University of International Business and Economics | senior | financial management | 469 |
| 43 | male | Fudan university | fourth year of doctor | basic mathematics | 475 |
| 44 | female | Fudan university | freshman | science | 415 |
| 45 | male | Nanjing university | freshman | computer science and technology | 511 |
| 46 | female | Fudan university | junior | antiquities and museology | 563 |
| 47 | female | Fudan university | senior | electronic information engineering | 520 |
| 48 | female | Fudan university | freshman | software engineering | 584 |
| 49 | male | Fudan university | sophomore | mathematics and applied mathematics | 632 |
| 50 | female | Fudan university | fifth year of bachelor | medicine | 525 |
| 51 | female | Fudan university | freshman | economics | 570 |
| 52 | female | Fudan university | junior | history | 599 |
| 53 | female | Fudan university | junior | journalism | 530 |
| 54 | female | Chongqing university of technology | junior | logistics | 530 |
| 55 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | pharmacy | 604 |
| 56 | female | Fudan university | freshman | social science | 556 |
| 57 | male | Fudan university | freshman | preventive medicine | 573 |
| 58 | female | Fudan university | freshman | preventive medicine | 524 |
| 59 | female | Tianjin normal university | junior | geographics | 426 |
| 60 | female | Fudan university | freshman | social science | 557 |
| 61 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | law | 550 |
| 62 | female | Fudan university | junior | microelectronics and communication engineering | 590 |
| 63 | female | Fudan university | freshman | preventive medicine | 485 |
| 64 | female | Shanghai Ocean university | senior | international economics and trade | 476 |
| 65 | male | Fudan university | freshman | science | 561 |
| 66 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | social work | 603 |
| 67 | female | Fudan university | junior | preventive medicine | 527 |
| 68 | female | Fudan university | senior | administrative management | 550 |
| 69 | male | Fudan university | senior | pharmacy | 399 |
| 70 | female | Fudan university | freshman | engineering | 493 |
| 71 | female | Fudan university | junior | computer science and technology | 587 |
| 72 | female | Fudan university | freshman | midwifery | 456 |
| 73 | female | Fudan university | junior | biology | 490 |
| 74 | male | Changzhou university | junior | international economics and trade | 542 |
| 75 | female | Fudan university | junior | nursing | 505 |
| 76 | female | Fudan university | freshman | preventive medicine | 553 |
| 77 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | Marxist theory | 591 |
| 78 | female | Fudan university | one year after master | social work | 547 |
| 79 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | finance | 641 |
| 80 | male | Fudan university | junior | medicine | 544 |
| 81 | female | Fudan university | fifth year of bachelor | medicine | 611 |
| 82 | male | Fudan university | junior | biomedical engineering | 567 |
| 83 | female | Fudan university | senior | public service administration | 572 |
| 84 | female | Fudan university | junior | medicine | 574 |
| 85 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | economics | 580 |
| 86 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | economics | 632 |
| 87 | female | Fudan university | junior | broadcasting | 497 |
| 88 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | law | 630 |
| 89 | male | Fudan university | senior | chemistry | 604 |
| 90 | female | Fudan university | third year of master | optical engineering | 530 |
| 91 | female | Fudan university | senior | life science | 612 |
| 92 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | social work | 532 |
| 93 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | biological medical engineering | 639 |
| 94 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | management | 640 |
| 95 | male | Fudan university | third year of master | population resource and environment economics | 546 |
| 96 | male | Shanghai university of technology | senior | mathematics and applied mathematics | 490 |
| 97 | female | Fudan university | freshman | law | 573 |
| 98 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | international public policy | 575 |
| 99 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | finance | 584 |
| 100 | female | Fudan university | freshman | preventive medicine | 562 |
| 101 | female | Fudan university | freshman | engineering | 558 |
| 102 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | politics | 618 |
| 103 | female | Fudan university | freshman | medicine | 558 |
| 104 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | international business | 563 |
| 105 | female | Fudan university | freshman | preventive medicine | 542 |
| 106 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | social work | 513 |
| 107 | female | Fudan university | senior | administrative management | 519 |
| 108 | female | Fudan university | junior | history | 583 |
| 109 | female | Fudan university | freshman | economics | 646 |
| 110 | female | Fudan university | senior | international politics | 577 |
| 111 | male | Fudan university | senior | data science and big data technology | 602 |
| 112 | female | Southwest university of finance and economics | second year of master | finance | 538 |
| 113 | male | Fudan university | first year of master | applied statistics | 523 |
| 114 | male | Fudan university | sophomore | social work | 595 |
| 115 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | computer science and technology | 512 |
| 116 | female | Fudan university | senior | psychology | 612 |
| 117 | female | Fudan university | senior | forensics | 565 |
| 118 | female | Fudan university | senior | communication | 450 |
| 119 | female | Fudan university | senior | chemistry | 639 |
| 120 | female | Fudan university | junior | mathematics and applied mathematics | 577 |
| 121 | female | Fudan university | freshman | medicine | 593 |
| 122 | female | Fudan university | junior | mathematics and applied mathematics | 600 |
| 123 | female | Fudan university | senior | financial management | 631 |
| 124 | female | Fudan university | junior | mathematics and applied mathematics | 613 |
| 125 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | psychology | 671 |
| 126 | female | Fudan university | junior | international politics | 627 |
| 127 | male | Fudan university | junior | optoelectronic information science and engineering | 572 |
| 128 | female | Fudan university | senior | sociology | 607 |
| 129 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | social policy | 594 |
| 130 | female | Fudan university | first year of master | psychology | 513 |
| 131 | male | Fudan university | junior | international politics | 481 |
| 132 | female | Fudan university | senior | radio and television studies | 547 |
| 133 | female | Fudan university | junior | sociology | 453 |
| 134 | male | Fudan university | freshman | technology and science | 567 |
| 135 | male | Fudan university | first year of master | physics | 479 |
| 136 | female | Fudan university | second year of master | international politics | 590 |
| 137 | male | Fudan university | junior | data science and big data technology | 524 |
| 138 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | social work | 471 |
| 139 | female | Fudan university | senior | radio and television studies | 591 |
| 140 | female | Fudan university | sophomore | psychology | 580 |